





Mastering Data: Strategies for Every Organization, Big or Small

Empowering Nonprofits to Harness Data for Greater Impact





Kaiser Permanente Fund at East Bay Community Foundation



















WELLS

FARGO





Welcome & Introduction





We make your job easier and your programs better.



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Agenda

What is Data?

Activity: Self-Assessment

The 5 Stages of Data

Activity: Data Sleuthing

Q&A



What is Data? Like, LITERALLY?

- Data is simply, INFORMATION!
 - **Facts**: "Our loan program is closing the racial wealth gap." (Why it matters)
 - **Numbers**: "Our program disbursed \$5.2 million in loans." (How much)
 - **Details**: "Average loan to Native-owned businesses was \$20,000." (To whom and how)



The 5 Epic Stages of the Data Journey



- 1. Collection
- 2. Storage
- 3. Analysis
- 4. Reporting
- 5. Application



But, why?

So you can...

- Quickly retrieve key data!
- Simplify program administration!
- Avoid loss of institutional memory!
- Measure your impact and outcomes!
- Tell better stories!





But, really, WHY?

So you can answer questions like...

- Are the people who really need our programs hearing about them AND applying for them?
- Who is qualifying for our programs? How does that compare to who is applying for them?
- Are our program outcomes supporting our overall mission?



Assessing Where You Are

Data Journey Self-Assessment

Instructions:

For each stage of the data journey, read the descriptions and circle or highlight the statement that best describes your current state. This will help you identify your strengths and areas for growth.



Data Collection: Laying the Foundation

Laying the groundwork for everything else

EXAMPLE: Tracking the number of loans disbursed, loan types, and borrower demographics.

Key Questions:

- What information are you REQUIRED to collect?
- What information would best inform your program activities?
- Who will use this data, and for what purpose?
- How are you going to gather it?



Data Collection: Laying the Foundation Laying the groundwork for everything else

Data

- Demographics
- Income
- Counseling Type

Collection Methods

- Service Applications
- Client Surveys
- Closing Disclosures



Data Collection: Laying the Foundation

Laying the groundwork for everything else



Considerations:

- Start with your purpose—only collect data you will actually use.
- Standardize your approach.
- Prioritize accuracy and completeness.
- Respect privacy and ethics.



Data Collection: Laying the Foundation Laying the groundwork for everything else

Tools:

- Universal Application (customizable)
- Data Collection Checklist
- Google Forms/Fillout (surveys)
- Form Assembly/Form Stack/Jot Forms (\$)



Data Collection Checklist





Data Collection Checklist

Are you collecting the HomeKeeper National Data Hub fields?

Representatives from the field and homeownership researchers helped Grounded Solutions assemble a standardized list of data fields to be used to measure program performance and impact. By having programs collect the same data in the same way, we can create more accurate reports at the national level. This checklist is designed to help homeownership programs that preserve affordability over the long term align program documents and procedures with HomeKeeper data collection standards. Review this list of data fields and consider what changes you need to make to align your information to that of your peers.

Application Information

• •						
	Field Label	Notes				
•	Applicant Address	Including street, city, state, postal code and county of the primary homebuyer applicant's home address at the time of application. This information should be stored in 5 separate fields.				
0	Applicant Living Situation	Rent * Own * Live with Parents / Relatives / Friends * Lease Purchase * Oth				
	Ethnicity	Hispanic * Not Hispanic * Chose Not to Respond				
٥	First-Time Homebuyer	Check the box if the applicant household is a first-time buyer, as defined by the program.				
	Household Size	At the time the income is certified or verified				
	Person w/ Special Needs in HH	Is there a person in the household with a disability of long duration? Yes or No?				
•	Primary Language Spoken	What is the primary language spoken by the applicant?				
0	Household Race	Select 1 answer for each household: American Indian or Alaska Native * Asian * Black or African American * Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander * White * American Indian AND White * Asian AND White * Black or African American AND White * American Indian AND Black * Other multiple race * Chose Not to Respond				
۵	Gross Annual Income	This amount should include all income sources, whether or not they are included for the purposes of determining the eligibility income.				
	Occupation	The job title or position linked to the largest income source for the household.				
۵	Occupation Description	Provide a brief description with more detailed information on the occupation or income source.				





Data Collection Checklist - Housing Counseling

Are you collecting the fields required to report to HUD?

Measuring impacts starts with standardized data tracking. This checklist helps housing counseling programs align program documents and procedures with HJD's minimum reporting requirements and HomeKeeper's data collection standards. It does not include additional information your organization may track for internal reasons, or data required by other funders. Following these guidelines now will also help you import your data into HomeKeeper. Review this list of data fields alongside your program documents and consider what changes you need to make to align your information to these industry standards.

Application Information

	Field Label	Notes						
0	Client City, State, Zip	You may also want to track street addresses, but it is not required.						
0	Client Gender	M/F/O for Male, Female, Other (This is optional per HUD as of Fall 2018)						
	Client Marital Status	Unknown * Married * Single * Divorced * Separated * Widowed * Chose not to respond						
	Client and Group Session Attendee Race	American Indian Alaskan Native * Asian * Black or African American * Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander * White * American Indian or Alaska Native and White * Asian and White * Black or African American and White * American Indian or Alaska Native and Black or African American * Other multiple race * Chose not to respond						
0	Client and Group Session Attendee Ethnicity	Unknown " Hispanic "Not Hispanic " Chose not to respond						
_	Client Head of Household Type	Single Adult * Female-headed single parent household * Male-headed single parent household *Married without dependents * Married with dependents * Two or more unrelated adults						
_	Client Household Gross Monthly Income	Default to '0' if unknown.						
	Client Highest Education	Unknown "Junior High School " High School " Other" Junior College University " Graduate School						

July 2019 1



Organizing the structure to support everything

EXAMPLE: Storing loan data in a centralized database

Key Questions:

- Now that you have the information, where will you put it?
- Who needs access to that information?
- How will they access it?
- How long do you need to keep the information on file?
- How will you keep that information safe and secure?



Organizing the structure to support everything

Data:

- Loan Amount
- Repayment Terms
- Interest Rates
- Borrower Information.

Storage Methods:

- Spreadsheets
- Local System
- Cloud-Based System



Organizing the structure to support everything

Considerations:

- Use secure, centralized systems.
- Control access wisely.
- Name it to find it.
- Standardize data formats.
- Document your system.





Organizing the structure to support everything

Tools:

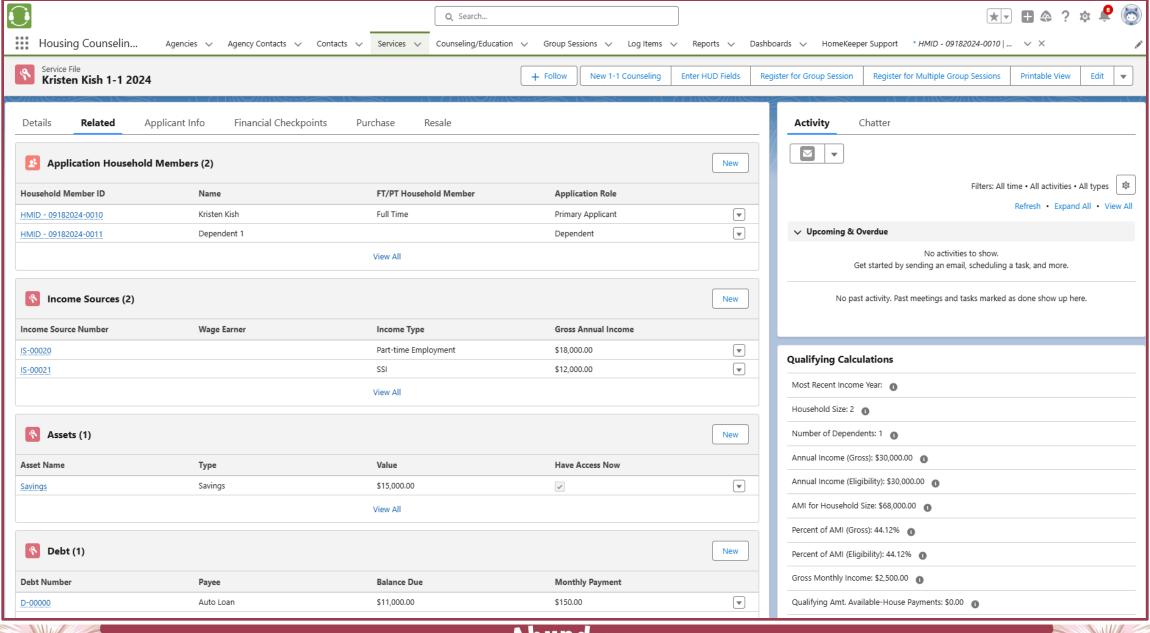
- Excel Spreadsheets (local)
- Google Docs (cloud-based)
- Salesforce (*shameless plug*)
- Other CRMs (\$)



PROPERTY PORTFOLIO WORKSHEET

					Census	Date	Green	_		Square		Develop	Neighbor hood
					Tract	Placed in Program	Building Features	on of Green	of Bedroom	Footage	Built	ment	lloou
Property Address	City	State	Zip	Status				Features	s				
555 Main Street	Washington	MA	2158	Owner Occupied		1/1/2015	TRUE	Runoff Dra	2	1100	1988	Rainhill	Edro Isle
666 Main Street	Washington	MA	2159	Owner Occupied		1/2/2015	TRUE	Runoff Dra	2	1100	1992	Rainhill	Edro Isle
777 Main Street	Washington	MA	2160	Owner Occupied		1/3/2015	TRUE	Runoff Dra	3	1200	2011	Rainhill	Edro Isle





Waikoloa, Hawaii

Data Analysis: Wiring & Plumbing

Making it all work behind the walls

EXAMPLE: Reviewing repayment rates across different borrower groups (e.g., by business sector or region).

Key Questions:

- What story is the data telling?
- Do we need to segment the data to better understand context (e.g., by zip code or loan size)?
- What questions are emerging from the data?



Data Analysis: Wiring & Plumbing

Making it all work behind the walls

Data:

- Baseline (e.g., pre-counseling credit scores)
- Program (e.g., how many clients served)
- Demographics
- Operational (e.g., average loan processing time)

Analysis Methods:

- Summaries (e.g., average loan amount issued)
- Trends (e.g., number of clients served this year, compared to last)
- Comparative (e.g., are loan repayment rates different between urban and rural)





Data Analysis: Wiring & Plumbing Making it all work behind the walls

Considerations:

- Establish a Baseline
- Start with a Question, Not Just a Dataset
- Look for Patterns and Meaning, Not Just Numbers



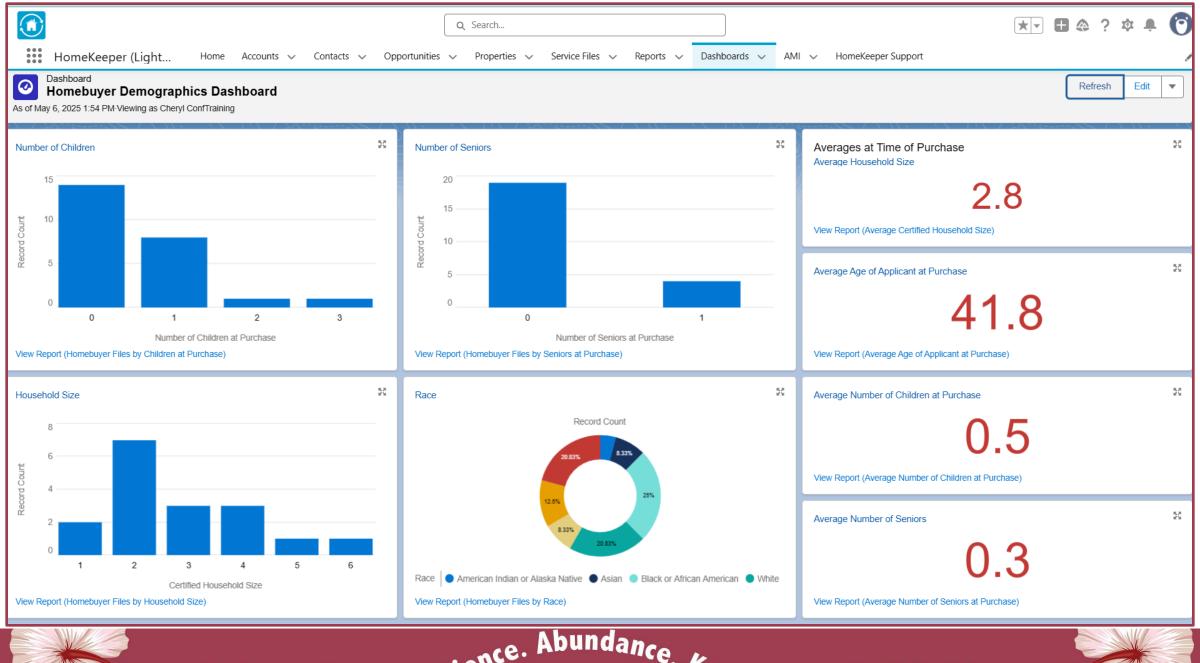
Data Analysis: Wiring & Plumbing

Making it all work behind the walls

Tools:

- Excel (pivot tables)
- Power BI (advanced)
- Salesforce
- Other CRMs (\$)
- <u>Tableau</u> (advanced)(\$\$)







Making the space useful & understandable for others

EXAMPLE: Reporting loan performance to stakeholders or for compliance purposes.

Key Questions:

- For which audiences do you need reports (e.g., funders, board members, program staff, community partners)
- What is the clearest and most compelling way to present this data (e.g., charts, dashboards, narrative summaries)



Making the space useful & understandable for others

Data:

- Key Performance Metrics
 - Loan Approval Rates
- Compliance Metrics
 - Borrower Demographics
- Outcome Metrics

Reporting Methods:

- Dashboards
- Narrative Summaries
 - Including Tables, Graphs, etc.
- Formal Reports





Making the space useful & understandable for others

Considerations:

- Tailor reports to your audience.
- Tell a compelling story.
- Keep it simple and visual, if possible.
- Be transparent about limitations.



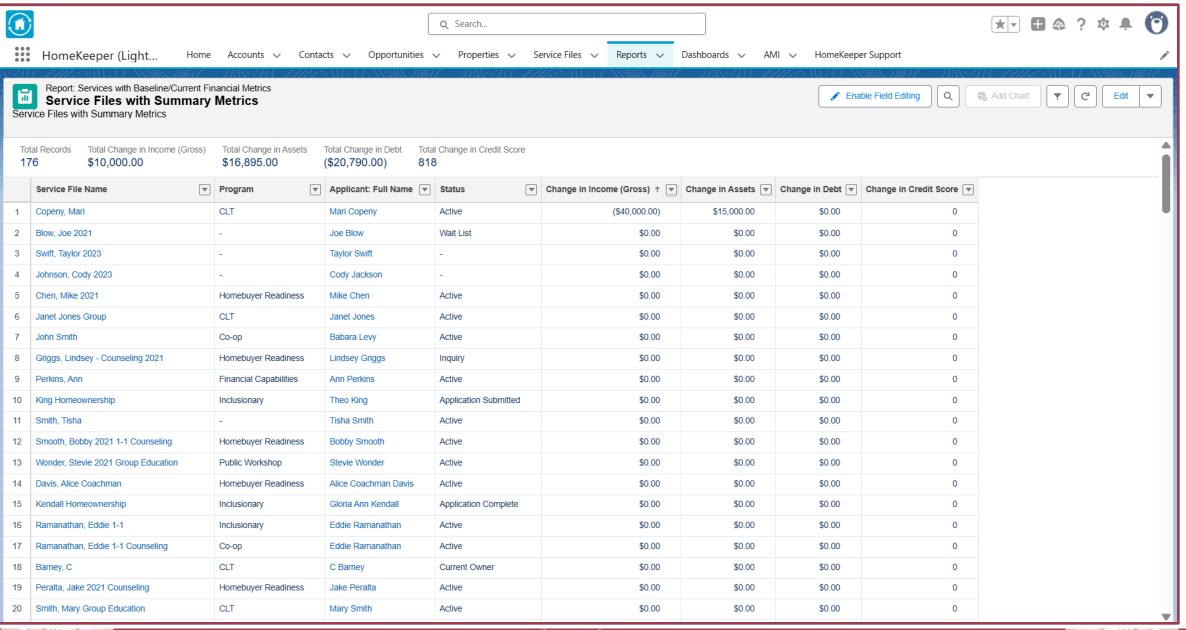
Making the space useful & understandable for others

Tools:

- Excel
- Power BI (advanced)
- Salesforce (*shameless plug*)
- Other CRMs (\$)









Using your space & making it better

EXAMPLE: Using this information is used to adjust loan terms or create targeted loan products.

Key Questions:

- What is this data telling us we need to do next?
- What barriers might prevent us from applying this insight?
- How will we track whether our changes are working?



Using your space & making it better

Data:

- Key Performance Metrics
- Outcome Metrics
- Borrower Needs
- Client Feedback
- Operational Metrics

Application Methods:

- KNOWING >> DOING
- Decision-Making
- Program Refinement
- Advocacy



Using your space & making it better

Considerations:

- Connect data directly to decisions.
- Share findings with the right people.
- Act, Evaluate, Adjust



Using your space & making it better

Tools:

- Technology Roadmap
- Excel
- <u>SurveyMonkey</u> or similar
- Salesforce
- Other CRMs (\$)
- Power BI (advanced)



Technology Roadmap Example

Goal / Outcome	Project or Tool	Priority	Owner	Start Date	End Date	Notes
Improve client tracking	Implement new CRM system	High	Data Manager	July 2025	Dec 2025	Evaluate 3 vendors in Q2
Enhance digital access for clients	Launch online loan application	Medium	IT Lead	Sept 2025	Feb 2026	Needs input from lending team
Strengthen data security	Set up multi-factor authentication	High	Operations Lead	May 2025	July 2025	Start with staff email accounts
Streamline reporting	Build program dashboard	Medium	Data Analyst	Aug 2025	Nov 2025	Start with pre-built reports in HomeKeeper
Train staff in new tools	Staff tech training series	Ongoing	HR + IT	June 2025	Ongoing	Monthly sessions

TIPS:

- Start with your strategic goals only include tech projects that support those.
- Review and update it quarterly.
- Keep it shareable.



Be a Data Detective!

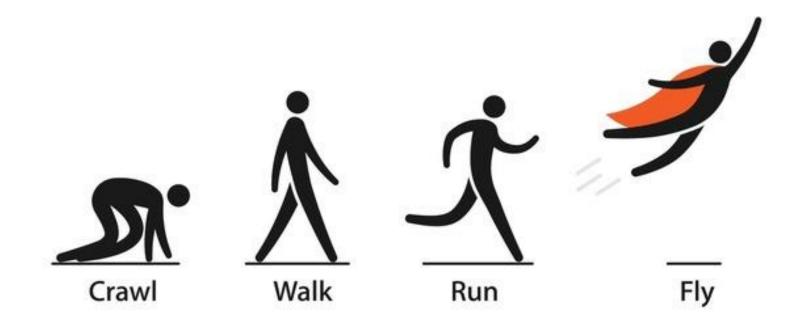
Instructions:

- Refer to scenario on your table which includes:
 - A program goal
 - A brief dataset
 - A decision the organization needs to make
- Discuss:
 - What insights can you draw from the data?
 - What additional data would help?
 - What would recommend the organization do next?
- Reconvene!





Let's Get Real...





Creating an Overall Data Strategy

Set Data Goals

- Informed by your WHY.
- Build slow, based on your lessons learned.
- Plan for Change Management.

Build a Data-Driven Culture

- Clear expectations of each staff member's responsibilities.
- Make sure you are creating and communicating shared definitions.
- Pre-schedule recurring data clean-ups.

Avoid Pitfalls

• Unclear standards, data hoarding, paralysis, lack of training



Tools and Resources

Templates, Guides, Continuing Education

- Free Data Management Tools (referenced earlier in presentation)
- Salesforce Trailhead (self-guided Salesforce training)
- 10 Steps to Better Data Stories (HomeKeeper blog article)
- North Peak Solutions Blog (tech advice for nonprofit organizations)
- How to Get Salesforce (HomeKeeper Support Article)

Existing Data, Surveys, Research

- HomeKeeper National Hub (public affordable homeownership dashboard)
- Urban Institute
- Census Data

Organizations

- <u>Grounded Solutions Network</u> (permanent/lasting affordable homeownership)
- Housing Action Illinois (housing counseling)



Q & A

Want to learn more? Check out our website: www.myhomekeeper.org

Want to talk more about data management, HomeKeeper, or anything even remotely related, including the weather?!

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THANK YOU!



Special Thanks to Our Sponsors





Kaiser Permanente Fund at East Bay Community Foundation













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