









## Freddie Mac's HeritageOne<sup>SM</sup> Mortgage







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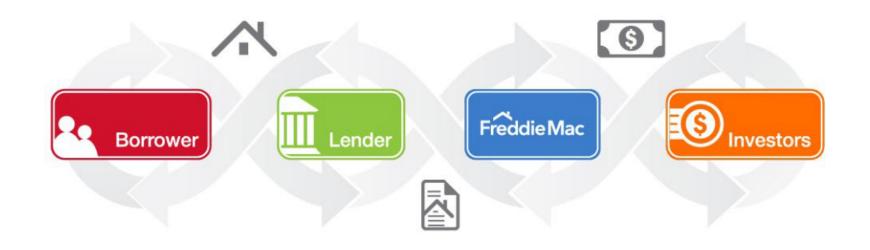




## About Freddie Mac

## Freddie Mac's role in the housing market





A continuous cycle involving trillions of dollars to make home possible

## The affordable lending ecosystem







## Key borrower benefits

- Gain more home financing options
- Attain homeownership with a conventional mortgage solution
- Use funds from various sources for the down payment, reserves, and closing costs
- Receive a credit to offset appraisal costs
- Make a down payment as low as 3%
- For first-time homebuyers, take advantage of homeownership education programs



## Key lender benefits



- Expand your reach and grow your business
- Use standardized mortgage guidance to navigate the complexities of lending in tribal areas
- Offer financing for multiple residential property types, including condominiums and manufactured homes
- Make homeownership more affordable and accessible



## Eligibility



#### **/**

#### Eligible Native American tribe

- Listed as a participating tribe in HUD's latest Section 184 Participating Tribes
   List
- Entered into a memorandum of understanding with Freddie Mac

#### Eligible borrower

- Enrolled as a member of an American Indian or Alaska Native tribe; may be a tribe other than the one within whose tribal area the home is located
- Occupy the mortgaged premises as the primary residence
- Not a Native American tribe

## HeritageOne Participation



#### Eligible lender

- Must obtain Freddie Mac's written approval before selling HeritageOne mortgages to Freddie Mac.
- Contact a Freddie Mac representative or Customer Support Contact Center (800-FREDDIE) for more information.

### HeritageOne participation

#### **Eligible land types**

- Tribal trust lands
- Allotted trust lands
- Fee-simple lands

#### **Eligible properties**

- Located in the tribal area of an eligible Native American tribe
- 1- to 4-unit primary residence
- Manufactured home
- Condominium unit
- Unit in a planned unit development (PUD)
- Property with an accessory dwelling unit (ADU)



Factor	How Can HeritageOne Be Used?
Income	Borrowers are not subject to maximum income limits
Loan-to-Value Ratio	<ul> <li>Up to a 97% LTV ratio for mortgages secured by 1-unit properties and CHOICEHomes</li> <li>Up to a 95% LTV ratio for mortgages secured by 2- to 4-unit properties and manufactured homes</li> </ul>
Property Type	1- to 4-unit primary residence
Loan Type	<ul> <li>Fixed rate</li> <li>Purchase, no cash-out refinance, construction, and renovation transactions</li> </ul>
Occupancy	<ul> <li>At least one borrower must occupy as primary residence</li> <li>Non-occupying co-borrower allowed</li> </ul>
Additional Property Ownership	Borrower may own up to two financed properties (includes the HeritageOne property)
Underwriting	<ul> <li>Loan Product Advisor® Accept</li> <li>May be manually underwritten (See Guide Topics 5100 and 5200 for requirements)</li> </ul>

#### Borrower contribution and reserves



- Down payment, closing costs, reserves (for a 1-unit home, including a manufactured home)
  - No minimum borrower contributions from personal funds required
  - No reserves required (unless they may offset other underwriting factors)
  - Funds may come from various sources

## Education requirements



#### Homebuyer education

- At least one borrower must complete a homebuyer education program when all occupying borrowers are first-time buyers
- May be provided the Native CDFI, even if it is the originating lender and/or the seller

#### Landlord education (for 2- to 4-unit properties)

- At lease one qualifying borrower must complete a landlord education program
- Or have at least one year of previous landlord experience

## Leasehold mortgages



#### Lease agreement requirements

- A term of at least 25 years with an automatic 25-year renewal
- Must expire (before renewal) at least five years after the mortgage term ends
- If necessary, must receive approval from the U.S. Secretary of the Interior or the BIA, as applicable, to extend the term beyond 25 years

#### Lease agreement

 Recommended but not required: Use the most recent version of the standard lease form in HUD's Section 184 Program

## **Appraisals**

- May rely on the cost approach under certain conditions
- In such cases, a qualified appraiser must provide
  - o a well-developed cost approach and fully completed report
  - sufficient detail to allow the lender to replicate the cost approach
  - explanation of how the value was derived, in the reconciliation section of the report
- Eligible for an appraisal cost offset credit, which is passed through to the borrower

## Appraisals

- Curriculum for appraising properties on tribal lands developed in collaboration with the Coalition and the Appraisal Institute
- Sessions will be available this fall







## HeritageOne Servicing

## HeritageOne Servicing

- Regular servicing applies with the following considerations:
  - Additional communication and notification to third parties, including the tribe, BIA, and any other party required according to tribal law/codes
  - Property inspections and property preservation
  - Proper handling of the artifacts or remains, if applicable, when maintaining the property
  - Annual attestation of the property's current occupancy status encouraged

## Servicing: Options



- 1. The seller/servicer may transfer Servicing to a Servicer designated by Freddie Mac; or
- 2. The seller/servicer may retain servicing of HeritageOne mortgages with Freddie Mac's explicit approval.

## Servicing: Foreclosure

- Prior to referring to foreclosure, Servicers must complete all required communications and notifications requirements
- Necessary contact information for the Tribe will be obtained for Servicers and Freddie Mac to work with the Tribal contacts and to operationalize the additional servicing requirements
- Foreclosure processing may proceed in the court that holds jurisdiction, which may include Tribal court
- The Tribe has right of first refusal, in accordance with the mortgage documents



## Resources

### Contact us



- Catherine Houlihan <u>catherine houlihan@freddiemac.com</u>
- David Westfall <u>david westfall@freddiemac.com</u>

#### Check out our on-line resources



**Native American** Homeownership **Preparedness** 

**CreditSmart® Homebuyer U**  **Housing Counselor Resource Center** 







HeritageOne web page: sf.freddiemac.com/HeritageOne

HeritageOne Guide Bulletin: guide.freddiemac.com/app/guide/bulletins



# HeritageOne The solution for financing homes in Indian Country

## Open Discussion